

SAGI RAMA KRISHNAM RAJU ENGINEERING COLLEGE (A)

III B.Tech. I Semester MODEL QUESTION PAPER

AUTOMATA THEORY AND COMPILER DESIGN

Information Technology

Time: 3 Hrs.

Max. Marks: 70

Answer ONE Question from EACH UNIT

All questions carry equal marks

Assume suitable data if necessary

			CO	KL	M
UNIT-I					
1	a)	a) Obtain the Regular Expression represented by the following Regular Set: {0, 1, 00, 01, 000, 001, 0000, 0001, ...}.	1	3	7
	b)	Design a DFA that accepts the language over = {a, b} of all strings that contain the sub-string either aa or bb.	1	3	7
OR					
2	a)	Construct a NFA with ϵ equivalent to the regular expression: $10 + (0 + 11)0^*1$	1	3	7
	b)	Explain the procedure for converting NFA with ϵ to DFA	1	2	7
UNIT-II					
3	a)	If G is a grammar then $S \rightarrow SbS / a$, Show that G is ambiguous	2	3	7
	b)	Design CFG for the language $\{0^n 1^n / n \geq 1\}$	2	3	7
OR					
4	a)	Construct an LL(1) parsing Table for the following grammar. [5+5] $E \rightarrow E+T/T$ $T \rightarrow T*F/F$ $F \rightarrow (E)/id$	2	2	7
	b)	Construct LALR parsing table for the grammar given below $S \rightarrow CC$ $C \rightarrow cC d$	2	3	7
UNIT-III					
5	a)	Explain in detail Chomsky hierarchy of languages	2	2	7
	b)	Explain in detail type conversion with suitable examples.	2	2	7
OR					
6	a)	What role does semantic analysis play in compiler design	2	2	7
	b)	Differentiate L-attributed and S-attributed grammars with suitable examples	2	2	7

UNIT-IV					
7	a)	State and explain different code optimization techniques.	4	3	7
	b)	What is DAG? Why DAG is used in the process of compiler construction? Construct the DAG for the following statement $Z = X - Y + X * Y * U - V/W + X + V$	4	3	7
OR					
8		Construct the DAG for the following basic block and apply common sub-expression and dead code elimination on it. Assume that a and b are live e as c and e are non live on exit from the block. $a = b + c$ $b = b - d$ $c = c + d$ $e = b + c$	4	3	14
UNIT-V					
9	a)	What is peephole? What peephole optimizations can be performed on code	3	2	7
	b)	Explain the different storage allocation strategies	3	2	7
OR					
10	a)	Explain in detail about data flow analysis of flow graphs	3	2	7
	b)	Explain in detail about overloading of functions and operations.	3	2	7

CO-COURSE OUTCOME

KL-KNOWLEDGE LEVEL

M-MARKS

NOTE : Questions can be given as A,B splits or as a single Question for 14 marks

Course Code: B20IT3102																	
SAGI RAMA KRISHNAM RAJU ENGINEERING COLLEGE (A)					R20												
III B.Tech. I Semester MODEL QUESTION PAPER																	
DATA MINING TECHNIQUES																	
Information Technology																	
Time: 3 Hrs.			Max. Marks: 70 M														
Answer ONE Question from EACH UNIT																	
All questions carry equal marks																	
Assume suitable data if necessary																	
			CO	KL	M												
UNIT-I																	
1.	a).	Differentiate between operational database systems and data warehouses.	1	2	7												
	b).	Explain with an example, the three schemas for multi dimensional data models.	1	3	7												
OR																	
2.	a).	Explain OLAP operations with an example.	1	3	7												
	b).	Explain the design process of a data warehouse.	1	2	7												
UNIT-II																	
3.	a).	Compute the median and standard deviation for the following values of percentage of fat of different persons: 9.5, 26.5, 7.8, 17.8, 31.4, 25.9, 27.4, 27.2, 31.6, and 42.5.	2	3	7												
	b).	Explain χ^2 test for correlation of numerical data with and apply on the following example.	2	3	7												
		<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th>Education/Political Affiliation</th> <th>Republican</th> <th>Democrat</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>HS</td> <td>17</td> <td>42</td> </tr> <tr> <td>BA</td> <td>28</td> <td>35</td> </tr> <tr> <td>MA</td> <td>32</td> <td>32</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>				Education/Political Affiliation	Republican	Democrat	HS	17	42	BA	28	35	MA	32	32
Education/Political Affiliation	Republican	Democrat															
HS	17	42															
BA	28	35															
MA	32	32															
OR																	
4.	a).	Normalize the following group of data: 200,300,400,600 and 1000 using a) min-max normalization by setting min=0 and max=1, b) z score normalization, and c) normalization by decimal scaling.	2	3	7												
	b).	Explain with an example, proximity measures for binary attributes.	2	3	7												
UNIT-III																	
5.	a).	Consider the following transactions. Consider min_sup=60% and min_conf=80%. Find all frequent itemsets using Apriori algorithm.	3	3	9												
		<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th>TID</th> <th>Items_Bought</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> </tbody> </table>	TID	Items_Bought													
TID	Items_Bought																

		T100	{I1,I2,I3,I4,I5,I6}					
		T200	{I8,I3,I4,I5,I6}					
		T300	{I1,I7,I4,I5}					
		T400	{I1,I7,I8,I4,I6}					
		T500	{I8,I2,I2,I4,I5,I6}					
	b).	Explain with an example, closed frequent and maximal frequent itemsets.			3	3	5	
		OR						
6.	a).	What is a misleading association rule? Explain with an example, the use of the measure Lift to avoid misleading strong association rules.			3	3	7	
	b).	Explain with an example, the mining of multilevel association rules with uniform and reduced supports.			3	3	7	
		UNIT-IV						
7.	a).	Explain Decision Tree Induction Classifier.			4	3	7	
	b).	Explain the working of Naïve Bayesian classifier.			4	2	7	
		OR						
8.	a).	Explain the classifier performance evaluation measures accuracy and error rate and calculate the values for the following data.			4	3	7	
		Classes	Yes	No				Total
		Yes	97	203				300
		No	135	9565				9700
		Total	232	9768	10000			
	b).	Explain briefly, various methods to improve classification accuracy.			4	2	7	
		UNIT-V						
9.	a).	Explain the process of clustering using DBSCAN algorithm.			5	2	7	
	b).	Explain how the quality of clustering do is measured using extrinsic methods.			5	2	7	
		OR						
10.	a).	Explain the general principle of hierarchical clustering. Explain briefly about dendrogram representation.			5	2	7	
	b).	Explain briefly statistical and proximity-based methods to detect outliers.			5	2	7	

CO-COURSE OUTCOME

KL-KNOWLEDGE LEVEL

M-MARKS

NOTE : Questions can be given as A,B splits or as a single Question for 14 marks

III B.Tech. I Semester MODEL QUESTION PAPER

OPERATING SYSTEMS

Information Technology

Time: 3 Hrs.

Max. Marks: 70 M

Answer ONE Question from EACH UNIT

All questions carry equal marks

Assume suitable data if necessary

			CO	KL	M
UNIT-I					
1.	a).	Discuss the services provided by the operating system for efficient system operation.	1	2	7
	b).	What is a System call? Explain in detail the system call sequence to copy the contents of one file to another file.	1	2	7
OR					
2.	a).	Operating system is resource manager"-Justify this statement with suitable functionality of OS.	1	4	7
	b).	Explain the purpose of system calls and discuss the system calls related to process control and communication in brief.	1	2	7
UNIT-II					
3.	a).	List the advantages of inter-process communication? How communication takes place in a shared-memory environment? Explain.	2	4	7
	b).	Assume the following workload in a system: Process Arrival Time Burst Time P1 5 5 P2 4 6 P3 3 7 P4 1 9 P5 2 2 P6 6 3 Draw a Gantt chart illustrating the execution of these jobs using Round robin scheduling algorithm and also Calculate the average waiting time and average turnaround time.	2	3	7
OR					
4.	a).	Does preemptive scheduling give same performance as non-preemptive scheduling algorithm? Compare their performance by assuming at least 5 processes arrived at different time intervals.	2	4	7
	b).	Write in detail about the thread libraries.	2	2	7
UNIT-III					
5.	a).	Given free memory partitions of 100 K, 500 K, 200 K, 300 K, and 600 K (in order), how would each of the First-fit, Best-fit, and Worst-fit algorithms place processes of 212 K, 417 K, 112 K, and 426 K (in order)?	3	3	7
	b).	Define Virtual Memory. Explain the process of converting virtual addresses to physical addresses with a neat diagram.	3	2	7
OR					

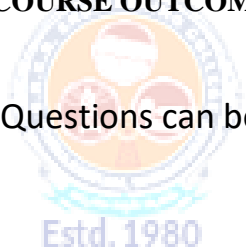
6.	a).	Explain various types of memory Allocation techniques with advantages and disadvantages with example	3	2	7
	b).	Consider the following page reference string 1,2,3,4,5,2,6,7,3,2,4,1,7,1,4,3,2,3,4,7,1. Compare the number of page faults with frame sizes 3,4 and 5 with any replacement algorithm.	3	3	7
UNIT-IV					
7.	a).	How does deadlock avoidance differ from deadlock prevention? Write about deadlock avoidance algorithm in detail.	4	2	7
	b).	Explain the bankers algorithm with a suitable example.	4	2	7
OR					
8.	a).	Discuss the different file allocation methods with suitable example.	4	2	7
	b).	Describe any two disk scheduling algorithms with suitable illustrations.	4	2	7
UNIT-V					
9.	a).	Describe the access matrix model used for protection purpose.	5	2	7
	b).	Explain the terms 'WORMS' and 'VIRUSES' with reference to system threats.	5	2	7
OR					
10.	a).	Write a short note on Revocation of access rights.	5	3	7
	b).	Briefly explain the various kinds of program threats and system threats.	5	2	7

CO-COURSE OUTCOME

KL-KNOWLEDGE LEVEL

M-MARKS

NOTE : Questions can be given as A,B splits or as a single Question for 14 marks



SRKR
ENGINEERING COLLEGE
AUTONOMOUS

Course Code: B20IT3104					
SAGI RAMA KRISHNAM RAJU ENGINEERING COLLEGE (A)					
III B.Tech. I Semester MODEL QUESTION PAPER					
ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE					
Information Technology					
Time: 3 Hrs.			Max. Marks: 70 M		
Answer ONE Question from EACH UNIT					
All questions carry equal marks					
Assume suitable data if necessary					
			CO	KL	M
UNIT-I					
1	a)	List out various applications of AI.	1	2	7
	b)	What are the advantages & disadvantages of AI?	1	3	7
OR					
2	a)	Elaborate the implementation of Tic-Tac-Toe game with 3 approaches.	1	3	7
	b)	Categorize intelligent systems based on their working principle.	1	3	7
UNIT-II					
3	a)	Write the productions involved in solving a Water-Jug Problem.	2	3	7
	b)	Elaborate the working of A* Algorithm with an example.	2	3	7
OR					
4	a)	Explain the procedure to implement Hill Climbing.	2	3	7
	b)	Discuss the implementation of all the exhaustive searches with examples.	2	3	7
UNIT-III					
5	a)	Trace the Resolution Algorithm by taking an example.	3	3	7
	b)	Discuss the procedure of converting WFF to the clause form.	3	3	7
OR					
6	a)	Explain Propositional Calculus (PC).	3	2	7
	b)	Explain Propositional Logic (PL).	3	2	7
UNIT-IV					
7	a)	Discuss the procedure to represent knowledge using Semantic Network.	4	3	7
	b)	How do you represent visiting a restaurant in the form of a Script? Explain	4	3	7
OR					
8	a)	Write the significance of using CYC in capturing human commonsense database.	4	3	7

	b)	Write about Conceptual Dependency theory. How it will be used for Knowledge Representation?	4	3	7
		UNIT-V			
9	a)	Differentiate Expert Systems versus Traditional Systems.	5	3	7
	b)	Write the significance of Bayes's theorem in AI	5	3	7
		OR			
10	a)	Explain Dempster-Shafer Theory	5	3	7
	b)	Explain the significance of various Fuzzy Set Operations.	5	3	7
		CO-COURSE OUTCOME	KL-KNOWLEDGE LEVEL	M-MARKS	

NOTE : Questions can be given as A,B splits or as a single Question for 14 marks



Course Code: B20IT3105					
SAGI RAMA KRISHNAM RAJU ENGINEERING COLLEGE (A)					R20
III B.Tech. I Semester MODEL QUESTION PAPER					
AGILE SOFTWARE PROCESS					
Information Technology					
Time: 3 Hrs.			Max. Marks: 70 M		
Answer ONE Question from EACH UNIT					
All questions carry equal marks					
Assume suitable data if necessary					
			CO	KL	M
UNIT-I					
1.	a).	What is the working principle of Agile? What value is provided by Agile? Discuss.	1	2	7
	b).	Explain with the help of suitable example that how Agile helps to build quality product.	1	2	7
OR					
2.	a).	Define Agile Software Development. Write any three principles of Agile Manifesto.	1	2	7
	b).	Differentiate between Agile software Development and Waterfall model.	1	4	7
UNIT-II					
3.	a).	What is the role of Scrum events? Discuss Important Scrum Events.	2	2	7
	b).	Why Extreme Programming is called Extreme? Write down values of XP.	2	2	7
OR					
4.	a).	Explain various roles in Agile process. How are these roles different from traditional roles?	2	2	7
	b).	What is meant by lean approach? How does it work?	2	2	7
UNIT-III					
5.	a).	How measurement helps in monitoring the progress in Agile approach? Discuss.	3	2	7
	b).	What are various advanced Scrum applications? How are they applicable?	3	2	7
OR					
6.	a).	What is meant by user stories? How are they used in Agile? Discuss with the help of suitable example.	3	2	7
	b).	Explain Agile architecture with the help of block diagram	3	2	7

UNIT-IV					
7.	a).	What is meant by Test-Driven Development? Explain with the help of a suitable project.	4	2	7
	b).	Explain various Agile tools available. Also discuss how they help in Agile process.	4	2	7
OR					
8.	a).	Explain Pair Programming and its benefits?	4	2	7
	b).	What is meant by Behaviour -Driven Development? Explain with the help of a suitable project.	4	2	7
UNIT-V					
9.	a).	How Agile testing is different from testing done waterfall model?	4	2	7
	b).	What Are the Principles of Agile Testing?	4	2	7
OR					
10.	a).	List advantages of Agile testing.	4	4	7
	b).	Explain the testing strategy for Agile projects	4	2	7

CO-COURSE OUTCOME

KL-KNOWLEDGE LEVEL

M-MARKS

NOTE : Questions can be given as A,B splits or as a single Question for 14 marks



Course Code: B20IT3106					
SAGI RAMA KRISHNAM RAJU ENGINEERING COLLEGE (A)					R20
III B.Tech. I Semester MODEL QUESTION PAPER					
DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS					
Information Technology					
Time: 3 Hrs.			Max. Marks: 70 M		
Answer ONE Question from EACH UNIT					
All questions carry equal marks					
Assume suitable data if necessary					
			CO	KL	M
UNIT-I					
1.	a).	Describe the difference between message passing systems and shared memory systems.	1	2	7
	b).	Describe the framework for a system of logical clocks and also physical clock synchronization?	1	2	7
OR					
2.	a).	Explain the models of process communications.	1	2	7
	b).	Describe Synchronous versus asynchronous executions.	1	2	7
UNIT-II					
3.	a).	Define message ordering? Explain Asynchronous execution with synchronous communication?	2	2	7
	b).	Illustrate the Snapshot algorithm for FIFO Channels.	2	2	7
OR					
4.	a).	What is Group communication? Explain casual order and total order.	2	2	7
	b).	Briefly explain the external data representation and marshaling.	2	2	7
UNIT-III					
5.	a).	Explain the Preliminaries and Lamport's algorithm.	3	2	7
	b).	Explain how distributed deadlocks can be detected?	3	2	7
OR					
6.	a).	Discuss about different models of deadlocks and Knapp's classification	3	2	7
	b).	Discuss about Ricart Agrawala algorithm	3	2	7
UNIT-IV					
7.	a).	Discuss about check point based recovery and Log based recovery.	4	2	7
	b).	Describe about Asynchronous check pointing and recovery.	4	2	7
OR					

8.	a).	Illustrate how failure free systems can be achieved.	4	2	7
	b).	Discuss hoe Agreement in synchronous systems with failures.	4	2	7
		UNIT-V			
9.	a).	Illustrate the process of Data indexing and overlays.	4	2	7
	b).	Explain content addressable networks.	4	2	7
		OR			
10.	a).	Explain Memory consistency models in distributed Systems?	4	2	7
	b).	What is meant by Shared memory Mutual Exclusion? How it is important in distributed systems?	4	2	7

CO-COURSE OUTCOME

KL-KNOWLEDGE LEVEL

M-MARKS

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Course Code: B20IT3107					
SAGI RAMA KRISHNAM RAJU ENGINEERING COLLEGE (A)					
III B.Tech. I Semester MODEL QUESTION PAPER					
ADVANCED UNIX PROGRAMMING					
Information Technology					
Time: 3 Hrs.			Max. Marks: 70 M		
Answer ONE Question from EACH UNIT					
All questions carry equal marks					
Assume suitable data if necessary					
			CO	KL	M
UNIT – I					
1.	a).	With a neat sketch explain the architecture of Unix Operating Systems	1	2	6
	b).	Explain the following commands with examples i) echo ii) ls iii) cat iv) who	1	2	8
OR					
2.	a).	Differentiate External and Internal commands in UNIX with suitable examples.	1	3	6
	b).	Explain the following commands with examples i) date ii) tty iii) man iv) pwd	1	3	8
UNIT – II					
3.	a).	Write about Read command and Positional parameters for giving input to the shell script.	2	3	8
	b).	Explain the following file permission commands with examples i) chmod ii) fchmod	2	3	6
OR					
4.	a).	Write a shell script to calculate gross salary of employee with DA as 60% and HRA as 15%, and read basic salary through keyboard.	2	3	7
	b).	Illustrate different Unix commands to manipulate File Ownerships.	2	2	7
UNIT – III					
5.	a).	List and explain Unix commands to create, change and Remove Directories using suitable example.	3	3	7
	b).	Illustrate the functional difference between pause and sleep functions in Unix	3	2	7
OR					
6.	a).	Explain the following commands for scanning Directories i) opendir ii) readdir iii) closedir	3	2	6
	b).	Differentiate fork() and vfork() process system calls in UNIX	3	3	8

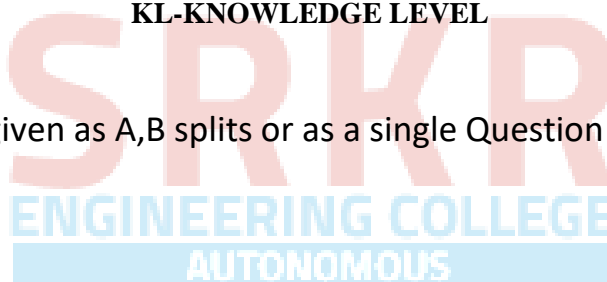
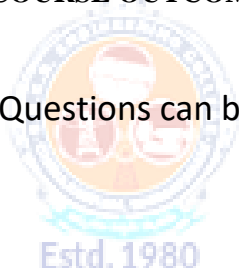
UNIT – IV					
7.	a).	With an example, Explain in detail about the process of writing Messages on to a Queue.	4	2	7
	b).	Write about file locking versus Record Locking.	4	2	7
OR					
8.	a).	Explain, in detail about the client - server communication using FIFOs	4	3	7
	b).	What are the named pipes? Explain in detail.	4	2	7
UNIT – V					
9.	a).	What is shared memory? What is the importance of it? Explain in detail about the process of “Allocating a shared memory segment”.	5	3	7
	b).	Explain the steps involved in writing TCP Echo Program in UNIX environment.	5	3	7
OR					
10.	a).	Illustrate Semaphore structure in Unix Kernel	5	2	7
	b).	Explain the steps involved in writing TCP Echo Program in UNIX environment.	5	3	7

CO-COURSE OUTCOME

KL-KNOWLEDGE LEVEL

M-MARKS

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Course Code: B20IT3108					
SAGI RAMA KRISHNAM RAJU ENGINEERING COLLEGE (A)					R20
MODEL QUESTION PAPER					
III B.Tech. I Semester MODEL QUESTION PAPER					
COMPUTER GRAPHICS					
Time: 3 Hrs.			Max. Marks: 70 M		
Answer ONE Question from EACH UNIT					
All questions carry equal marks					
Assume suitable data if necessary					
			CO	KL	M
UNIT-I					
1.	a).	Define computer graphics. And explain its applications.	1	2	7
	b).	Illustrate CRT with neat diagram.	1	3	7
OR					
2.	a).	Illustrate shadow-mask display method with neat diagram.	1	3	7
	b).	What are the differences between raster and random scan systems?	1	2	7
UNIT-II					
3.	a).	Rasterize line segment between the end points (0,0) and (-8,-4) using DDA line drawing algorithm.	1	4	7
	b).	Draw a line between X, Y using bresenham's line drawing algorithm, where X= (3, 3) and Y= (10, 5).	1	4	7
OR					
4.	a).	Draw a circle with radius $r = 7$ and center (20, 30).	1	4	7
	b).	Draw an ellipse by using mid-point ellipse algorithm with $r_x = 3, r_y = 5$	1	4	7
UNIT-III					
5.	a).	Illustrate basic 2D transformations with examples.	2	3	7
	b).	A triangle having vertices A(0,0), B(1, 1), C(5, 2) and rotation angle= 45° . And perform rotation i) about coordinate origin ii) about a point (-1, -1).	2	4	7
OR					
6.	a).	Illustrate reflection about a line $y=mx + c$.	2	3	7
	b).	Reflect the triangle with vertices A(2,4), B(4,6), C(2,6) about a line $Y=(1/2)X +2$.	2	4	7
UNIT-IV					
7.	a).	Derive the transformation matrix for parallel projection (xy-plane)	2	3	7
	b).	Derive the transformation matrix for perspective projection.	2	3	7
OR					

8.	a).	Interpret 3-dimensional fixed point scaling.	2	3	7
	b).	Interpret 3-dimensional reflection and shearing.	2	3	7
		UNIT-V			
9.	a).	Interpret window to viewport transformation.	3	3	7
	b).	Assume that a point “W” in the window ABCD is mapped as a point in the viewport MNOP. If A(2,4), B(8,4), C(8,10), D(2,10), M(12,14), N(16,14), O(16,18), P(12,18) and $W(X_w, Y_w) = (5,7)$ then find $V(X_v, Y_v)$ using window to viewport transformation.	3	4	7
		OR			
10.	a).	Interpret properties of bezier curves.	3	3	7
	b).	Interpret quadric surfaces and super quadrics.	3	3	7
		CO-COURSE OUTCOME	KL-KNOWLEDGE LEVEL	M-MARKS	

NOTE : Questions can be given as A,B splits or as a single Question for 14 marks



Course Code: B20IT3201					
SAGI RAMA KRISHNAM RAJU ENGINEERING COLLEGE (A)					R20
III B.Tech. II Semester MODEL QUESTION PAPER					
MACHINE LEARNING					
Information Technology					
Time: 3 Hrs.			Max. Marks: 70 M		
Answer ONE Question from EACH UNIT					
All questions carry equal marks					
Assume suitable data if necessary					
			CO	KL	M
UNIT-I					
1.	a).	Explain about Types of Machine Learning Systems?	1	2	8
	b).	Illustrate the following: 1) Artificial Intelligence 2) Machine Learning 3) Deep learning	1	3	6
OR					
2.	a).	Differentiate between Supervised and Unsupervised Learning?	1	3	7
	b).	Write about Sampling distribution of an estimator?	1	3	7
UNIT-II					
3.	a).	Discuss about various steps to construct the decision tree model.	2	3	7
	b).	Elaborate Naive Bayes probabilistic model for categorical data with an example?	2	3	7
OR					
4.	a).	Explain types of Regression?	2	3	7
	b).	Differentiate between the One-Versus-One and One-versus-Rest methods for multi class classification using binary classification?	2	3	7
UNIT-III					
5.	a).	Write about Ensemble Learning. Justify bagging with Random Forest algorithm with an example?	3	3	7
	b).	Write about Voting Classifiers?	3	3	7
OR					
6.	a).	Explain how Support Vector Machine can be used for classification of linearly separable data.?	3	3	14
UNIT-IV					
7.	a).	Write about K-Means algorithm with an example?	4	3	7
	b).	Write about Clustering for Semi-Supervised Learning?	4	3	7
OR					

8.	a).	What is meant by Dimensionality reduction? Apply PCA to reduce the dimensionality reduction.	4	3	7
	b).	Explain the concept of learning hidden layer representations	4	2	7
UNIT-V					
9.	a).	Write short notes on Implementation of MLP with Keras.	5	3	14
OR					
10.	a).	Write short notes on Loading and Pre-processing Data with TensorFlow.	5	3	14
CO-COURSE OUTCOME			KL-KNOWLEDGE LEVEL		M-MARKS

NOTE : Questions can be given as A,B splits or as a single Question for 14 marks



Course Code: B20IT3202																					
SAGI RAMA KRISHNAM RAJU ENGINEERING COLLEGE (A)																					
III B.Tech. II Semester MODEL QUESTION PAPER																					
DESIGN AND ANALYSIS OF ALGORITHMS																					
Information Technology																					
Time: 3 Hrs.			Max. Marks: 70 M																		
Answer ONE Question from EACH UNIT																					
All questions carry equal marks																					
Assume suitable data if necessary																					
			CO	KL	M																
UNIT-I																					
1	a)	Define algorithm. Explain asymptotic notations Big O, Omega, and Theta.	1	3	7																
	b)	Write an algorithm for matrix multiplication and find its time complexity.	1	3	7																
OR																					
2	a)	What is an articulation point? Explain the procedure to determine bi-connected components in the graph with example.	1	2	7																
	b)	Write an algorithm for BFS. Explain with example.	1	3	7																
UNIT-II																					
3	a)	Explain divide-and-conquer technique. Write a recursive algorithm for finding the maximum and minimum element from the list.	2	3	7																
	b)	Illustrate the tracing of Quick Sort algorithm for the following set of numbers 25, 10, 72, 18, 40, 11, 64, 58, 32, 9	2	3	7																
OR																					
4	a)	Find the optimal solution of the knapsack instance $n = 7$, $M = 15$, $(p_1, p_2, \dots, p_7) = (10, 5, 15, 7, 6, 18, 3)$ and $(w_1, w_2, \dots, w_7) = (2, 3, 5, 7, 1, 4, 1)$.	2	3	7																
	b)	What is job sequencing with deadlines problem? Let $n=5$, profit $(10, 3, 33, 11, 40)$ and deadlines $(3, 1, 1, 2, 2)$ respectively. Find the optimal solution using greedy method.	2	3	7																
UNIT-III																					
5	a)	For the given cost matrix, obtain an optimal cost tour using dynamic programming <table style="display: inline-table; border: none;"> <tr><td>0</td><td>10</td><td>15</td><td>20</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>0</td><td>9</td><td>10</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>13</td><td>0</td><td>12</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>9</td><td>0</td></tr> </table>	0	10	15	20	5	0	9	10	6	13	0	12	8	8	9	0	3	3	7
0	10	15	20																		
5	0	9	10																		
6	13	0	12																		
8	8	9	0																		

	b)	What is graph coloring? Write an algorithm for it and explain with an example.	3	3	7
		OR			
6	a)	Using dynamic programming, solve the following knapsack instance $n=4$, $m=5$, $(W_1, W_2, W_3, W_4)=(2, 1, 3, 2)$, $(P_1, P_2, P_3, P_4)=(12, 10, 20, 15)$.	3	3	7
	b)	Explain Multistage graphs with example. Write multistage graph algorithm to forward approach.	3	3	7
		UNIT-IV			
7	a)	What is backtracking? Apply backtracking to solve the instance of the sum of subset problem $n=6$, $d=30$, $S=\{5, 10, 12, 13, 15, 18\}$	4	3	7
	b)	Explain backtracking concept. Illustrate N queens problem using backtracking to solve 4-Queens problem.	4	3	7
		OR			
8	a)	State travelling salesperson problem. Apply Branch and Bound algorithm to solve the TSP instantiated by the following cost matrix $\begin{matrix} \infty & 20 & 30 & 10 & 11 \\ 15 & \infty & 16 & 4 & 2 \\ 3 & 5 & \infty & 2 & 4 \\ 19 & 6 & 18 & \infty & 3 \\ 16 & 4 & 7 & 16 & \infty \end{matrix}$	4	3	7
	b)	Explain FIFO Branch and Bound	4	2	7
		UNIT-V			
9	a)	Explain the classes of NP-Hard and NP-complete.	5	2	7
	b)	State and prove Cook's theorem.	5	2	7
		OR			
10	a)	Apply the Rabin-Karp algorithm to search for the pattern AABA in the text A A B A A C A A D A B A A B A	5	3	7
	b)	Apply the Knuth-Morris-Pratt matching to search for the pattern "ABABACA" in the text "BACBABABABACACA"	5	3	7

CO-COURSE OUTCOME

KL-KNOWLEDGE LEVEL

M-MARKS

NOTE : Questions can be given as A,B splits or as a single Question for 14 marks

Course Code: B20IT3203					
SAGI RAMA KRISHNAM RAJU ENGINEERING COLLEGE (A)					
III B.Tech. II Semester MODEL QUESTION PAPER					
COMPUTER NETWORKS					
Information Technology					
Time: 3 Hrs.			Max. Marks: 70 M		
Answer ONE Question from EACH UNIT					
All questions carry equal marks					
Assume suitable data if necessary					
			CO	KL	M
UNIT -1					
1	a)	Explain different LAN topologies?	1	2	7
	b)	Explain TCP/IP Protocol suite.	1	2	7
OR					
2	a)	Describe Guided Media in physical layer	1	2	7
	b)	Compare and contrast OSI and TCP/IP layered protocol architecture	1	3	7
UNIT -II					
3	a)	Describe selective repeat protocol.	2	2	7
	b)	Explain simplex protocol for noisy channel.	2	2	7
OR					
4	a)	Explain the following error detection techniques i) Checksum ii) CRC	2	2	7
	b)	Explain HDLC protocol transfer modes.	2	2	7
UNIT -III					
5	a)	Explain how CSMA works and modified to detect collision.	3	2	7
	b)	Explain methods for Controlled Access on a network.	3	2	7
OR					
6	a)	Explain 802.15 architecture and layers.	3	2	7
	b)	Define Multiple Access? Explain FDMA and CDMA.	3	2	7
UNIT -IV					
7	a)	Explain about IPV6 header format with neat sketch.	4	2	7
	b)	With an example explain the distance vector routing algorithms used in computer network	4	2	7
OR					
8	a)	Explain the operation of DHCP	4	2	7

	b)	Explain different classes in class full addressing and write range of IP address for each class.	4	2	7
		UNIT -V			
9	a)	Explain TCP header with a neat diagram.	5	2	7
	b)	Explain congestion control in TCP.	5	2	7
		OR			
10	a)	Explain HTTP transaction.	5	2	7
	b)	Explain need for DNS? How DNS resolver performs resolution.	5	2	7
		CO-COURSE OUTCOME	KL-KNOWLEDGE LEVEL	M-MARKS	

NOTE : Questions can be given as A,B splits or as a single Question for 14 marks



Course Code: B20IT3204					
SAGI RAMA KRISHNAM RAJU ENGINEERING COLLEGE (A)					R20
III B.Tech. II Semester MODEL QUESTION PAPER					
MOBILE COMPUTING					
Information Technology Engineering					
Time: 3 Hrs.			Max. Marks: 70 M		
Answer ONE Question from EACH UNIT					
All questions carry equal marks					
Assume suitable data if necessary					
			CO	KL	M
UNIT-I					
1.	a).	Explain the challenges in mobile communication.	1	2	7
	b).	Describe in detail about structure of a mobile computing application.	1	2	7
OR					
2.	a).	Define mobile computing. Explain about different types of communication.	1	2	7
	b).	Discuss about mobile computing and wireless communication in contrast.	1	2	7
UNIT-II					
3.	a).	Discuss about the typical steps for handover and classify the types of handovers.	2	2	7
	b).	Describe in detail about the system architecture of GSM.	2	2	7
OR					
4.	a).	Elucidate in detail about how GPRS networks replace circuit switch services on second generation GSM communication. Explain its services and operation briefly.	2	2	7
	b).	Explain with a diagram the steps involved in a mobile terminated call (a station calling a mobile station) in GSM.	2	2	7
UNIT-III					
5.	a).	Explain about the Code Division Multiple Access in detail.	3	2	7
	b).	Analyze the hidden and exposed terminals in detail.	3	3	7
OR					
6.	a).	Relate IEEE 802.11 in wireless communication.	3	3	7
	b).	Distinguish merits and demerits of SDMA, TDMA and FDMA.	3	3	7
UNIT-IV					
7.	a).	Relate location management, registration, tunneling and encapsulation in mobile networks.	4	3	7

	b).	Give an overview of classical enhancements to TCP for mobility.	4	3	7
		OR			
8.	a).	Explain the usage of selective retransmission in TCP in mobile networks.	4	2	7
	b).	Discuss in detail about conventional TCP/IP protocols.	4	2	7
		UNIT-V			
9.	a).	Discuss in detail about different caching techniques.	5	2	7
	b).	Explain about transactional models in detail.	5	2	7
		OR			
10.	a).	Explain in detail about communications asymmetry with proper example.	5	2	7
	b).	Discuss about data dissemination in mobile networks.	5	2	7
		CO-COURSE OUTCOME	KL-KNOWLEDGE LEVEL	M-MARKS	

NOTE : Questions can be given as A,B splits or as a single Question for 14 marks



Course Code: B20IT3205					
SAGI RAMA KRISHNAM RAJU ENGINEERING COLLEGE (A)					R20
III B.Tech. II Semester MODEL QUESTION PAPER					
MEAN STACK DEVELOPMENT					
Information Technology					
Time: 3 Hrs.			Max. Marks: 70 M		
Answer ONE Question from EACH UNIT					
All questions carry equal marks					
Assume suitable data if necessary					
			CO	KL	M
UNIT-I					
1.	a).	Discuss about the HTML – Need, Case-insensitivity, Platform-independency.	1	3	7
	b).	Write a short note on HTML Elements - Attributes, Metadata Element, Sectioning Elements, Paragraph Element, Division and Span Elements, List Element, Link Element and Character Entities.	1	2	7
OR					
2.	a).	Illustrate about Creating Form Elements, Input Elements - Attributes, Color and Date Pickers, Select and Datalist Elements, Editing Elements, Media, Iframe.	2	3	7
	b).	What are the best Practices for HTML Web Pages.	1	2	7
UNIT-II					
3.	a).	What is JavaScript? How JavaScript works with Identifiers, Primitive and Non Primitive Data Types, Operators and Types of Operators.	2	2	7
	b).	Elaborate how JavaScript works on types of Functions, Declaring and Invoking Function.	2	3	7
OR					
4.	a).	How does the classes mechanism works in the field of JavaScript.	2	3	7
	b).	In what manner JavaScript programming is executing Network Requests using Fetch API, Creating and consuming Modules.	2	3	7
UNIT-III					
5.	a).	Specify the usage of Node.js in detail.	3	3	7
	b).	In what way does the Middleware works.	3	3	7
OR					
6.	a).	State a brief note on Express.js .	3	2	7
	b).	Pay a path for Connecting to MongoDB with Mongoose.	3	2	7
UNIT-IV					

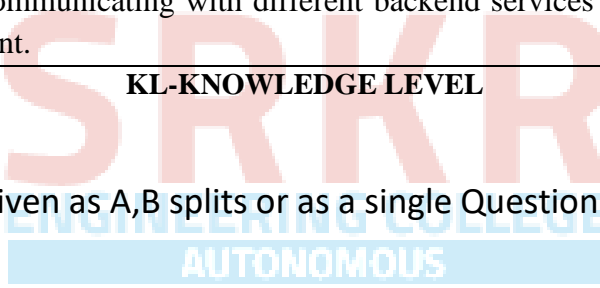
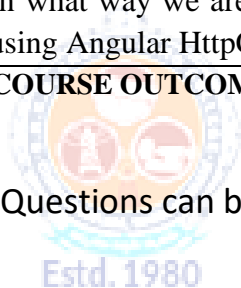
7.	a).	Complement about JSON, MongoDB Structure and Architecture.	4	3	7
	b).	State the importance of Classes, Constructor, Access Modifiers, Properties and Methods in TypeScript.	4	2	7
OR					
8.	a).	Figure out about “ Module Vs Namespace”.	4	3	7
	b).	List out the steps for Installing MongoDB on the local computer (Mac or Windows)	4	3	7
UNIT-V					
9.	a).	Discuss about the Features of Angular and components and Modules involved in Angular.	5	2	7
	b).	Bulid the steps involved for Passing data from Container Component to Child Component, Passing data from Child Component to ContainerComponent	5	3	7
OR					
10.	a).	Note down the explanation for the terms ngIf, ngFor, ngSwitch, ngStyle, ngClass.	5	3	7
	b).	In what way we are Communicating with different backend services using Angular HttpClient.	5	2	7

CO-COURSE OUTCOME

KL-KNOWLEDGE LEVEL

M-MARKS

NOTE : Questions can be given as A,B splits or as a single Question for 14 marks



Course Code: B20IT3206					
SAGI RAMA KRISHNAM RAJU ENGINEERING COLLEGE (A)					R20
III B.Tech. II Semester MODEL QUESTION PAPER					
DESIGN PATTERNS					
Information Technology					
Time: 3 Hrs.			Max. Marks: 70 M		
Answer ONE Question from EACH UNIT					
All questions carry equal marks					
Assume suitable data if necessary					
			CO	KL	M
UNIT-I					
1.	a).	Discuss about the role of Design Patterns in Smalltalk MVC.	1	2	7
	b).	How Design Patterns Solve Design Problems.	1	3	7
OR					
2.	a).	In what way we are Designing a Document Editor.	1	3	7
	b).	Explain about User Operations Spelling Checking and Hyphenation in design patterns.	1	2	7
UNIT-II					
3.	a).	Write a short note on Abstract Factory.	2	2	7
	b).	What does the words Builder, Factory Method mean .	2	2	7
OR					
4.	a).	State the working proses of Prototype, Singleton.	2	2	7
	b).	Illustrate about the term Discussion of Creational Patterns.	2	3	7
UNIT-III					
5.	a).	Discuss in brief about Structural Pattern.	3	2	7
	b).	Give a note on the words Adapter, Bridge.	3	2	7
OR					
6.	a).	Explain the terms açade, Flyweight, Proxy.	3	3	7
	b).	How Composite, Decorator work.	3	3	7
UNIT-IV					
7.	a).	Write a short note on Behavioral Patterns:	4	3	7
	b).	Explain about Interpreter, Iterator, Mediator.	4	3	
OR					
8.	a).	Explain the terms Chain of Responsibility, Command.	4	3	7
	b).	Give a note on the words Memento, Observer.	4	2	7
UNIT-V					
9.	a).	Explain about State, Strategy, Template Method, Visitor terms.	5	2	7
	b).	Illustrate the Brief History, the Pattern Community an Invitation, a Parting Thought.	6	3	7
OR					
10.	a).	State the discussion of Behavioral Patterns.	6	3	7
	b).	What to Expect from Design Patterns.	5	3	7

Course Code: B20IT3207

SAGI RAMA KRISHNAM RAJU ENGINEERING COLLEGE (A)					R20
III B.Tech. II Semester MODEL QUESTION PAPER					
SCRIPTING LANGUAGE					
(Information Technology)					
Time: 3 Hrs.			Max. Marks: 70 M		
Answer ONE Question from EACH UNIT					
All questions carry equal marks					
Assume suitable data if necessary					
			CO	KL	M
UNIT-I					
1.	a).	What is PERL debugger and what are several ways to call the debugger? Explain in detail?	1	2	14
OR					
2.	a).	Briefly explain the regular expressions in Perl.	1	2	7
	b).	Write a short note on modules, objects in Perl.	1	2	7
UNIT-II					
3.	a).	What are the security Issues in PERL.	1	2	7
	b).	Explain the features of PHP.	2	1	7
OR					
4.	a).	How can you create functions in PHP.	2	2	7
	b).	Explain about arrays, list, hashes in PERL	1	1	7
UNIT-III					
5.	a).	Write a PHP code for browser Redirection using GET & POST Methods.	2	2	7
	b).	Explain parameters in openssl_encrypt() and openssl_decrypt() in PHP C	2	2	7
OR					
6.	a).	Describe PHP authentication and its methodologies.	2	3	14
UNIT-IV					
7.	a).	Describe briefly about namespaces in TCL?	3	3	7
	b).	Explain about Recursion and Procedures in TCL with example?	3	2	7
OR					
8.	a).	Write TCL code for Modifying Strings to lower, to upper, trim and format	3	2	7
	b).	What are the Patterns available in TCL	3	2	7
UNIT-V					

9.	a).	What is Exception Handling? How do you achieve it in Python?	4	2	7
	b).	Write the differences between list and set in Python?	4	2	7
		OR			
10.	a).	Describe classical web service architecture with neat sketch	4	3	7
	b).	Explain the built-in function and methods in python	4	2	7

CO-COURSE OUTCOME

KL-KNOWLEDGE LEVEL

M-MARKS

NOTE : Questions can be given as A,B splits or as a single Question for 14 marks



Course Code: B20IT3208					
SAGI RAMA KRISHNAM RAJU ENGINEERING COLLEGE (A)					
III B.Tech. II Semester MODEL QUESTION PAPER					
BIG DATA ANALYTICS					
(Information Technology)					
Time: 3 Hrs.			Max. Marks:70		
Answer ONE Question from EACH UNIT					
All questions carry equal marks					
Assume suitable data if necessary					
			CO	KL	M
UNIT-I					
1.	a).	List out different challenges in Conventional Systems while handling big data.	1	2	7
	b).	List the different analytical processing tools	1	2	7
OR					
2.	a).	Explain about Nature of data in Big data.	1	2	7
	b).	What are the types of Big Data and Describe the characteristics of Big Data.	1	2	7
UNIT -II					
3.	a).	Explain the Stream Model and Data Stream Management System Architecture.	2	2	7
	b).	Explain how to count 1's in a window using DGIM algorithm.	2	3	7
OR					
4.	a).	What is Filtering Streams? Explain Bloom Filter with an example.	2	3	7
	b).	Write a short note on Finding most popular elements using decaying window.	2	3	7
UNIT – III					
5.	a).	How Hadoop streaming is suited with text processing explain.	3	2	7
	b).	How do you analyze the data in hadoop.	3	2	7
OR					
6.	a).	Define HDFS. Describe Namenode, Datanode and block. Explain HDFS operations in detail.	3	2	7
	b).	How Map Reduce job works with classic java stream.	3	2	7
UNIT - IV					
7.	a).	Write in detail the concept of developing the Map Reduce Application	4	2	7
	b).	Explain how Map Reduce jobs run on YARN.	4	2	7
OR					
8.	a).	Discuss the various types of Map Reduce & its formats.	4	2	7
	b).	Explain how to schedule job in hadoop	4	2	7

		UNIT – V			
9.	a).	Explain two execution types or modes in PIG	5	2	7
	b).	Explain the process of installing HIVE & features of HIVE	5	2	7
		OR			
10.	a).	What is Zookeeper explain its features with applications	5	2	7
	b).	Discuss the Visual Data Analysis Techniques in detail.	5	2	7
		CO-COURSE OUTCOME	KL-KNOWLEDGE LEVEL	M-MARKS	

NOTE : Questions can be given as A,B splits or as a single Question for 14 marks

